

# GRE Words Cheat Sheet

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由 Wei Guo (<https://alexandreguo2001.github.io/>) 整理, 仅限非商业用途使用。

**注意: 英语单词的意思只是与汉语大致对应, 明确具体适用语境后再使用。**

损害, 有害的, 危险的: pernicious, hazard(ous), do ... a disservice, counterproductive, malign, deleterious, vitiate, impair, mar, jeopardize(-dy), undermine, undercut, scathe, peril(ous), detriment(al), noxious, hamstring, treacherous, blight, cast a blight on, cripple, adverse, imperil

裨益, 有利的: be conducive to, be favorable to, place ... as beneficiary

适合...的需要, 迎合, 适应: cater to / for, accommodate to, pander to, tailor to

增加, 上升, 兴盛: proliferate, multiply, balloon, spike, burgeon, accrue, boom, bloom, flourish

减少, 下降, 衰退: be on the wane, dwindle (v.i.), diminish (v.i./v.t.), plummet (v.i.), plunge (v.i.), ebb (v.i.), slump (v.i.), snowball, decline, decrease

突出, 重要, 首要, 有重大影响: salient, come / bring to the fore, consequential, overarching, instrumental, indispensable, momentous, primacy, be of substance, substantial, pivotal, seminal, decisive, paramount, feature in, imperative

占优, 主导: take precedence / predominance / preponderance over

发生: transpire, occur, take place, be enacted, be played out, crop up

辨别, 区分: differentiate, distinguish, discriminate, discern, identify

一致, 协同, 协调: in unison with, in accord with, in concord with, coincide with, be congruous with, conform to/with, be square with, be consonant with, in consonance with

不一致, 不同, 差异: be out of kilter with, have discrepancy in

概括, 摘要: summary, sum up, recapitulate (=recap), reduce ... to, encapsulate, synopsis(synoptic), profile, digest (n.)

阐述: elucidate, elaborate, articulate, outline (概述), amplify, illuminate, exposition, delineate, clarify, demonstrate, illustrate, drive home

思考, 仔细考虑: deliberate, ponder, anatomize, ruminate

改善, 加强: improve, better, enhance, ameliorate, refine, perfect, further, strengthen, boost, reinforce

由于: owing to, thanks to, as a result of, due to, by virtue of, in that, on account of, since

充满: be riddled with (+贬义), abound with/in, be rife with (+贬义), be replete with, crackle with, brim with, be suffused with, permeate, widespread

错误的: fallacious, erroneous, erring, go awry, unsound

反对, 不赞成: demur, deprecate, dissent, disapprove(-val), reject

使需要, 必需 (的): entail, necessitate, warrant, requisite (a./n.)

引发, 导致: contribute to, give rise to, result in, bring about, trigger, engender, induce, precipitate, occasion, beget

杰出的, 知名的, 卓越的: illustrious, distinguished, prominent, preeminent, meritorious

使应接不暇: be overwhelmed with, be inundated with, be swamped with, be deluged with

容忍, 忍受: (un)endure(-rable), put up with, brook, stomach (尤用于否定句或疑问句), forbear

困境: quandary, dilemma, predicament

普遍, 盛行: ubiquitous, omnipresent, commonplace, prevail(ing), pervasive, rife

严格的: strict, stringent, rigor, rigorous, sever(ity), exacting, demanding

遵从, 服从: comply(-liance) with, conform(ity) with/to, hew to, adhere to, defer to, abide by

退化, 恶化: degenerate, deteriorate, compound, aggravate, exacerbate, escalate, fester, sour

过多的, 过度的, 过剩: a plethora of, excess(ive), surfeit, undue, surplus, superfluous

代表, 象征, 体现: embody(-bodiment), epitomize(-tome /ɪ 'pɪtəmi/), represent(-tative, -tation), emblem(atic)

可行的, 现实的: feasible, practicable, viable

否认: deny, repudiate, gainsay, negate, disavow, veto (否决)

意味, 表示, 标志, 表明, 显现: connote(-tation), denote(-tation), suggest, indicate, proclaim, implicate(-tion), manifest(ation), betoken

相反, 对立: diametrical, opposite, dichotomy, antithesis(-thetical), run counter to

预示, 预兆: augur(y), presage, forebode, prefigure, portend, foreshadow, harbinger, herald

不可避免的: inevitable, ineluctable, unavoidable

归因于, 归咎于: attribute ... to, ascribe ... to, impute ... to (归罪于)

提出: propound, propose, put forward, proffer

观点, 视角, 见解, 主张: proposition, stand, perspective, viewpoint, aspect, outlook

少量, 一些: a modicum of, a trace of

不容置疑的, 无懈可击的: unassailable, unquestionable, indubitable, conclusive, airtight, defensive

同意, 赞成, 支持: subscribe to, assent to, be affirmative to, endorse, countenance, be sympathetic to, in favor of, concur with, consent to, give consent to

关于, 至于, 与...相关: apropos (of), concerning, regarding, pertain to

大量, 众多, 多样(性), 巨大: multitudinous, myriads of, variegated, a plurality of, profuse, in profusion, multifaceted, voluminous, heterogeneous, colossal, multifarious, bountiful, plenitude, scores of, assorted, diverse, diversified

处理, 应付, 解决: tackle, cope with, manipulate, grapple with, address (oneself to) sth, settle

相似, 与...相似, 类似的事物: parallel, resemble(-blance), have affinity with, the like, kindred, A be cast in the mold of B

必然, 势必: automatically, perforce, necessarily, categorically, absolutely

忽略, 忽视, 疏忽: omit, neglect, elide, overlook

包括, 包含: include, encompass, comprehend, embrace, comprise / be comprised of, consist of, be implicit in

(使) 减弱, 削弱, 减轻, 缓和: attenuate, abate, alleviate, ease, mitigate, dilute, allay, palliate, assuage, modify

策略, 手段: tactic, maneuver, strategy, ploy, gambit

强调, 突出 (的) : underline / underscore, emphasize (emphatic), accentuate, foreground, accentuate

促进, 激励, 刺激: incentive, impetus, stimulus, galvanize, prompt, foster, promote, facilitate, spur, further

证明, 证实: attest, bear witness to, verify, corroborate, substantiate, bear ... out, vindicate (证明无罪) , authenticate

运用, 利用: harness, utilize, exploit, employ

一群, 一批, 一串, 一系列: a crop of, a catalog of, a parade of, an assortment of, a posse of, a concatenation of, a battery of

视为, 认为: perceive as, reckon as, constitute

阻碍, 妨碍, 阻止, 抑制 (的) : hinder, obstruct, frustrate, derail, thwart, militate against, stymie, hedge, preclude, manacle, stifle, shackle, forestall, inhibit, subdue, suppress, deter, deterrent, encumber, impede, hamper, obstruct, check, disincentive, hobble, throttle, arrest, obstacle

避免, 规避, 回避: hedge, circumvent, shun, elude, shirk, bypass, skirt, avert, sidestep, evade

决定, 取决于: hinge on, be contingent on, at sb's discretion (... 拥有自由决定权)

明智的: sensible, politic, judicious, advisable (↔ill-advised)

有趣的: absorbing, engaging, engrossing, enthralling, fascinating, gripping, immersing, interesting, intriguing, involving, riveting, electric, exhilarating, stimulating

仔细检查: scrutinize

次要, 次于: subordinate, play second fiddle to, subservient

不重要的, 无价值的: trivial, trifling, nugatory, inconsequential, irrelevant

适合 (的) , 相称的, 恰当的: befit, becoming, agreeable, congruent, apposite, apt, appropriate, felicitous

被认为: pass for / as, be presumed as

束缚, 约束: (un)fetter(ed), (un)restrain(ed), curb, contain, (un)tether(ed), circumscribe, (un)constrain(ed), constrict

全然的, 十足的, 彻底的: unmitigated, downright, outright, utter, sheer

事实上的: literally, virtually, de facto, actually

对抗, 平衡, 抵消: countervail, counterbalance, offset

简洁: concise, succinct

普通的, 平凡的, 日常的: quotidian, workaday, everyday, trivial, commonplace

附属的, 辅助的, 附件: collateral, accessory, auxiliary, ancillary, adjunct

讨论: hash, exhaust

详细的: exhaustive

和解, 安抚: placate, propitiate(-tory), reconcile, conciliate(-tory), mollify, propitiate, soothe

放弃, 抛弃: waive, forgo, relinquish, renounce, renunciation, forsake, abandon, forswear, recant(ation), jettison, abjure

(使) 适应, (使) 习惯: accommodate to, inure to, habituate, be wont to, accustom to

察觉, 感知, 留意, 注意到: perceive, apprehend, be advertent/heedful of, be alive of

理解, 领会: apprehend, grasp, construe, interpret, fathom, comprehend, grasp, absorb

正当的, 合情合理的: legitimate, valid, justifiable

假设, 假定: assume, presume, postulate, posit

倾向, 习性, 偏好: propensity, inclination, idiosyncrasy, predilection, proclivity, penchant, leaning

细致的, 仔细的, 慎重的: minute, meticulous, scrupulous, prudent, discreet, conscientious, circumspect, measured, punctilious, guarded

赞扬 (的), 值得赞扬的: commend, compliment(ary), acclaim, encomium, extol, laud(atory), exalt, meritorious, accolade

提供, 给予: furnish, provision, render

赠予, 授予: accord, endow, confer, grant, bestow

结果, 后果: consequence, ramification, upshot, outcome, repercussion, reverberation

仅仅, 只是: only, simply, merely, solely

归入, 纳入: assort, subsume

修改, 改变, 调整: modify, revise, modulate

一起, 共同, 协同: in conjunction with, synergy(-getic)

追求, 寻找: in pursuit of

获得, 取得: obtain, procure, get possession of

屈服, 让步: capitulate, yield, reconcile, resign, concede

相互的, 相互作用: mutual, reciprocal, interaction, interplay

筛选: sift, winnow

前提, 假定, 假设: premise, postulate, assume, presuppose

大致的, 粗略的, 初步的: crude (in ~ terms), preliminary, tentative, sketchy, rough

(使) 分离, (使) 分解: decouple, disintegrate, disjunction, segregate, dissolve, detach

诚然: admittedly

互斥: mutually exclusive

特征, 特点: trait, particularity, peculiarity, character(istic), hallmark

更不用说: not to mention, let alone

查明, 弄清, 确认: ascertain

消除: eliminate, annihilate

中间的: intermediate

起源 (于): stem from, provenance

消耗, 耗尽: deplete



不明智的: ill-advised, insensible

早期的, 初期的: inchoate, incipient

大杂烩, 拼凑, 混杂: patchwork, hodgepodge(-potch), pastiche

根植于, (使)根深蒂固: embed(ded), inveterate, entrenched

费力的, 繁重的: exacting, taxing, onerous, demanding, laborious

拒绝: reject, repudiate, negate

(使)无效, 作废: negate, nullify, invalidate

战胜, 克服: prevail, triumph over, surmount

波动, 起伏, 变化: fluctuate, vary, oscillate

可理解的: intelligible, understandable

典范, 模范: model, paradigm, canon(ical), paragon, exemplar(y)

典型 (的) : archetype(-typical), quintessential

批评: animadversion, reprimand, rebuke, reproach

怀疑: impugn, impeach, query

巩固, 支撑: underpin, bolster, buttress

标准, 准绳: yardstick, criterion

预知, 预言: prescient

紧急的, 迫切的: exigent(-ency)

粗略的: cursory, draft

易变的, 无常的: unstable, volatile, skittish, capricious, mercurial, protean, fickle

难懂的, 费解的, 晦涩的, 神秘的: opaque, obscure, impenetrate, abstruse, occult, arcane, convoluted, inexplicable, incomprehensible, cryptic, unfathomable, recondite

(使) 困惑: confuse, bemuse, befuddle, confound, flummox, obfuscate, perplex, bewilder

摒弃: dispense with, dismiss

开始: commence(ment), onset, initiate, inception, advent

praiseworthy, superlative, prestigious

解释, 说明: explicate, particularize

显著的, 显眼的: prominent, marked, noticeable, distinct, predominant, conspicuous

猜测, 推测, 推断: surmise, conjecture, extrapolate, speculate, infer

僵局: stalemate, impasse, deadlock

废除, 撤销: rescind, dismantle, countermand, repeal, negate

严重的: acute, sever

消灭, 根除: exterminate, eradicate, annihilate, extirpate

弥补, 补偿: reparation, remedy, indemnity

多余的, 冗余的: redundant

镇定 (的) : aplomb, equanimity, composed (composure), collected, poise, unflappable, imperturbable

告诫, 劝告: admonish, hortatory, exhort(ative)

忽视, 轻视, 小看, 贬低: downplay, disregard, disparage, belittle

喜爱, 亲近: affinity, rapport

使相形见绌, 使黯然失色: eclipse, outshine, overshadow, dwarf

敌对的: antagonistic, hostile, inimical

间接的: oblique, indirect, backhanded (拐弯抹角的), circuitous

设法做到, 达成: manage to do, contrive (to do) sth, forge sth, secure sth, procure sth

结束: culminate with/in

主旨, 大意: purport, gist, tenor, substance, guts

(使) 停顿, 停止: standstill, halt, cease(cessation)

相关的: germane, relevant, pertinent

结合体, 综合体, 共同体: synthesis, consortium

(有) 缺陷 (的), 不完美 (的): defective, faulty, flawed

等于, 等价于: be tantamount to, be equivalent to

能力: faculty

缺乏, 欠缺, 缺陷: be wanting in, scarce, defective

揭露: reveal(revelation), disclose(-sure), debunk

构想, 设想: conceive

迄今为止: heretofore, hitherto, up to now

通用的: generic

搁置, 中止: shelve, in abeyance

明确的, 绝对的: categorical

合并, 结合: coalesce, amalgamate, conflate, merge

易于, 有...倾向的: be apt to, be prone to, be liable to

放大, 增强: amplify, magnify, boost

担忧, 担心: apprehend, trepidation

持久的, 长期的: perennial, abiding, long-lasting

短暂的, 转瞬即逝的: evanescent, ephemeral, fleeting, transient

临时的, 暂时的: temporary, provisional

依据, 原因: rationale

保持: retain, preserve

微小的, 稀少的: exiguous, diminutive, minuscule,  
meagre/meager, paltry, negligible

列举: enumerate, itemize, particularize, recite

似是而非的, 牵强的, 站不住脚的: specious, far-fetched,  
untenable, indefensible

习惯于: be wont to, be used to, be accustomed to

方面: facet, aspect

断言: assert, aver

替代, 取代: replace, supplant, displace, supersede

增补, 补充: supplement, complement

基础 (的) , 作为...的基础, 以...为基础, 基于: basic, bedrock,  
foundation(al), underlie(-lying), rudiment(ary), elemental,  
elementary, be anchored in, cardinal

大部分: the better/best part of

与...相称, 相当: be commensurate with

胜过, 超过, 优于: outdo, outperform, overtake, overhaul, surpass, outmaneuver

无关的, 关系不大的: irrelevant, extraneous, tangential, divergent

摆脱, 解脱: extricate

证明错误: belie

过时的, 老套的: antediluvian, outdated, outmoded, archaic, anachronistic

新手: novice, tyro, green hands, neophyte, freshman, newcomer

积累 (的) , 积聚 (的) : accumulate, cumulative, amass, accrete, congregate

加快, 加速: accelerate, expedite, precipitate, speed (up)

设计, 想出, 谋划: devise, contrive, machinate, scheme

清晰的, 易懂的: perspicuous, lucid(ity), pellucid, transparent(-rency)

通晓的, 熟悉的: conversant

引证, 举例: cite, adduce

异常的, 古怪的: aberrant, abnormal, anomalous(-ly), exceptional, peculiar, odd, eccentric

篡改: manipulate, doctor, falsify

不受影响的: be impervious to

纠正, 恢复: redress, corrective

展现, 显示: bespeak, emanate, register, assume, take on, proclaim, evince

掩盖, 伪装: dissimulate, dissemble, disguise, belie, assume

恳求, 祈求: supplicate, implore, entreat, plea, beseech

即将发生的, 迫近的: impending, imminent, approaching

规定: specify, stipulate(-tion)

精通的, 熟悉的: be conversant with, be acquainted with, be proficient in/at, be versed in